

Statement by the EUPHA Law and public health section on the war in the Ukraine

One month after EUPHA's <u>Statement</u> was published, the Law and Public Health Section of EUPHA: Endorses the EUPHA statement on the war in Ukraine, and further:

- reiterates precautions should be taken to limit all loss of life and to protect health;
- emphasises that in armed conflict people that do not take part in the fighting, including medical personnel and aid workers, are protected by the <u>Geneva Conventions;</u>
- further emphasises that the wounded and the sick on either side of an armed conflict are to be respected and protected;
- further emphasises that, under the first, second and fourth Geneva Conventions, there can be no preferential treatment as to who has access to medical care;
- further emphasises that people with disabilities enjoy special protection during armed conflict and that due consideration should be given to their specific needs;
- condemns the attacks of Russia on Ukrainian health services and infrastructure considering that health workers, hospitals and medical facilities are protected under international law;
- notes that under international law, all human beings are entitled to equal protection of the law against any discrimination and against any incitement to discrimination. We condemn all discriminatory, racist and xenophobic treatment, including of nationals of African countries, Indian nationals, Pakistani nationals, and people of Middle Eastern descent, in access to refugee services, border crossings and shelter. Discriminatory treatment of groups through racial, ethnic, and national profiling is prohibited under international law, including in the context of armed conflict;
- recalls States' international legal obligations to respect, protect and fulfil the right to health
 and related rights without discrimination, and notes that the hostilities severely undermine
 the capacity of the Ukrainian government in this regard. The ability of Ukraine and other States
 to meet their legal obligations to provide access to universal health services and to address
 the social determinants of health without discrimination is further undermined by the flood
 of internally displaced people and refugees resulting from the hostilities; and
- condemns attack on nuclear power facilities, noting the risk of nuclear environmental contamination and the risk of severe health impacts on civilian populations in both Ukraine and other States, as well as the contravention to European and international law in this regard.

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For more information, please contact Prof Amandine Garde, EUPHA section president, Amandine.Garde@liverpool.ac.uk

The European Public Health Association, or EUPHA in short, is an umbrella organisation for public health associations in Europe. Our network of national associations of public health represents around 20'000 public health professionals. Our mission is to facilitate and activate a strong voice of the public health network by enhancing visibility of the evidence and by strengthening the capacity of public health professionals. EUPHA contributes to the preservation and improvement of public health in the European region through capacity and knowledge building. We are committed to creating a more inclusive Europe, narrowing all health inequalities among Europeans, by facilitating, activating, and disseminating strong evidence-based voices from the public health community and by strengthening the capacity of public health professionals to achieve evidence-based change.

EUPHA - European Public Health Association E-mail office@eupha.org Internet www.eupha.org Twitter @EUPHActs